

## Introduction

### Purpose

To gain process understanding and suggest improvements

### Process

Feed with soluble API



Precipitation



Centrifugation

### What are the issues?

Loss in centrifugation

### What causes the issue?

- Particle Size Distribution
- Particle Density?

### What parameters are investigated?

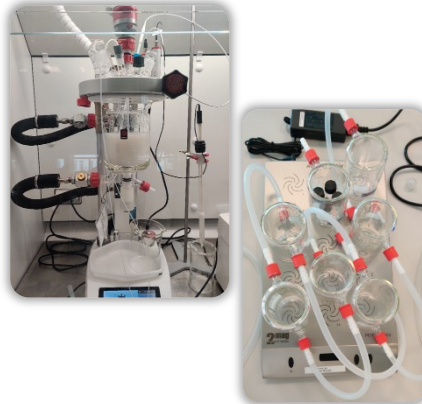
- pH
- Antisolvent (AS) concentration
- Temperature

## Methods

### Experiments

Performed in Helix Lab

1. Reactor  
Parameters: pH + AS
2. Solubility  
Parameters: pH + AS + Temp



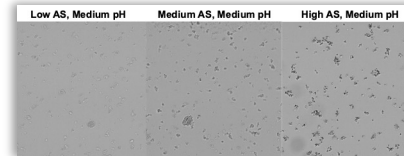
### Samples

1. UPLC samples  
Analyzed by NN
2. Particle samples  
ParticleTech equipment in Helix Lab

## Results

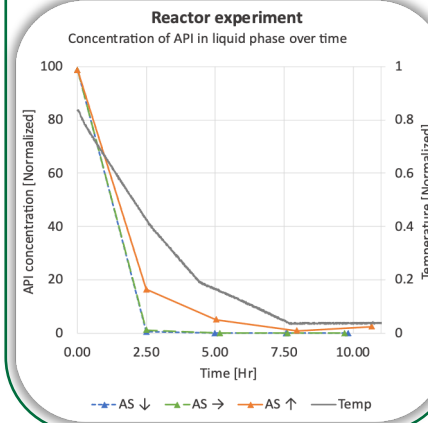
### Particle samples

- Qualitative analysis
- Temperature



### UPLC samples

- Higher AS conc. → better control with temp
- AS induce nucleation



## Discussion

### Conclusions

- Inefficient use of cooling
- Higher level of AS
  1. Particle density
  2. Cooling

### Further investigations

- Solubility
  1. Temperature
  2. AS concentrations
- AS addition rate
- Cooling profile

## Helix Lab

Distance from lab to company

- Easy sampling
- Additional support
  - Helix Staff, Fellows, company supervisors

Housing in Kalundborg

- No commuting